

10. Authorities favor nuclear energy as an alternative to fossil fuels. They support the use of nuclear energy as it is a better alternative form than fossil fuels. (in other words, moreover)

Task 2. Complete each paragraph with transition signals from the box given. Use each transition signal only once. There are more items than you need.

However furthermore that is for instance in conclusion therefore

In the minds of many people, the octopus is considered a 'dangerous and unpleasant animal; (1) However, for me this strange creature is very interesting because of its extraordinary powers. (2) For instance, the octopus has excellent, humanlike eyesight. The orange-brown eyes are mobile; (3) Therefore, they can be turned in different directions, which helps the animal to spot and avoid its enemy. (4) Furthermore, the octopus has a surprising ability to change colour. The chromatophores, the colour cells, enable the octopus to change colour. These exceptional powers make this animal an amazing sea creature.

moreover because in other words therefore
on the other hand likewise also however

There are two extremes of drivers behind the steering wheel today. On the one hand, there is the unsafe driver, who disregards traffic regulations and makes life difficult for pedestrians and other drivers. Firstly, he honks his horn or blinks his lights unnecessarily. He is (5) also inconsiderate; he takes up two parking places and slows down or speeds up simply in order to annoy other drivers. (6) Moreover, he is reckless; (7) in other words, he takes risks which may lead to accidents. (8) On the other hand, there is the safe driver. He obeys traffic regulations and practices courtesy on the road. He never takes chances. He is careful and alert. (9) Therefore, he is able to prevent a dangerous situation from turning into a bad accident. (10) However, the safe driver is just as likely to have accidents as the unsafe driver. (11) because both have to use the same roads. In fact, recent statistical data show that the number of safe drivers involved in accidents is no smaller than that of unsafe drivers.

therefore that is to illustrate
in addition however in conclusion

Doctors are warning the public to learn more about the effects of the Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI), which is usually experienced by people who hit their heads. (12) To illustrate, a boy who falls off his bicycle and hits his head on the ground may experience such an injury. In a serious brain injury, firstly, the person may become unconscious for some time after the trauma. The unconsciousness may sometimes last for days. Secondly, the individual may experience amnesia; (13) That is, loss of memory. He may not remember the injury and the time immediately before it. (14) In addition, he may have difficulty in remembering personal information like his name or family. The consequences of TBI create medical, behavioral, social, and financial impacts on almost everyone who experiences such an injury. (15) Therefore, learning as much as possible about the consequences and the challenges of brain injury is essential to cope with the condition.

REVISION FOR LOGICAL SEQUENCE

Task 3. Mark the choice that best completes the following sentence.

1. Although Karen knows the basics of computer use, she _____.
- ~~a) can use it to perform complicated operations~~
 - b) doesn't make her secretary do all the computer work
 - ~~c) is not very good at using the computer~~
 - d) uses it as much as she can

2. _____ However, most had to leave before the end.

- a) The audience was bored as the talk was too theoretical
- ~~b) The students were quite interested in the talk~~
- c) Some of the participants couldn't hear the speaker
- d) The speakers were angry with the audience

3. It's been ten days since the accident but there is still no news of the missing sailor. Therefore, _____.

- ~~a) the chances of finding him alive are decreasing~~
- b) it is quite possible that he survived
- c) his boat was found three miles off the coast
- d) the rescue team did a good job searching for him